

# PUBLIC HEALTH *Reports*

7774 Heatherglen Drive, Cincinnati, OH 45255  
Tel. 513-232-3190; e-mail <robert.rinsky@cchmc.org>

*Public Health Reports* is published by the Association of Schools of Public Health, 1101 15th St. NW, Ste. 910, Washington DC 20005. All manuscripts are peer reviewed. Opinions expressed are the authors' and do not reflect the views of *Public Health Reports*, PHS, or ASPH. Trade names are used for identification only and do not represent an endorsement by PHS or ASPH.

## Robert Rinsky, *Editor*

**Anne Fidler**  
**Bruce Lanphear**  
**Rima Rudd**  
**Carol Whittaker**  
*Deputy Editors*

**Amanda Wilson**  
*Student Editor*

**Marla Kahn**  
*Special Projects Editor*

**Barbara Abrams**  
**Peter Gergen**

**Jay Bainbridge**  
**Richard Clayton**  
**Kim Dietrich**  
**Linda Goldenhar**  
**Garth Graham**  
**Richard Henry**  
**Richard Hornung**  
**Robert Kahn**  
**Heidi Kalkwarf**  
**Mitch Singal**  
*Associate Editors*

## Editorial Staff

**Margaret Kubale**  
**Pat Knapp**  
*Scientific Editors*

## Editorial Board

**Mark James**  
**Mark Moss**  
**David Parker**

**David Brown**  
**Kari Dunning**  
**Travis Kubale**  
**Mark Robson**  
**Sara Rosenbaum**  
**Barbara Rosenkrantz**  
**David Rosner**  
**Sandra Smith**  
**Adam Spanier**  
*Contributing Editors*

**Julie Keefe**  
*Production Editor*

**Lance Rodewald**  
**Ezra Susser**

Indexed or abstracted in MEDLINE/PubMed, Current Contents, EMBASE/Excerpta Medica, Pais International, and LexisNexis.

A subscription form appears on the back cover.

Please visit the Journal's website at  
<http://www.publichealthreports.org>



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH  
AND HUMAN SERVICES  
**Michael O. Leavitt**  
Secretary



ASSOCIATION OF SCHOOLS  
OF PUBLIC HEALTH  
**James W. Curran, MD, MPH**  
Chair, Board of Directors



PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE  
**Richard Carmona, MD**  
Surgeon General

*Public Health Reports* (ISSN 0033-3549; USPS 324-990) is the journal of the U.S. Public Health Service (PHS) and is published bimonthly by the Association of Schools of Public Health (EIN: 56-0734192). Business, accounting, and circulation offices: 1101 15th St. NW, Ste. 910, Washington, DC 20005; tel. 877-478-2468, 202-296-1099; e-mail <info@asph.org>. Periodicals postage paid at Washington, DC 20005 USA, and additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to *Public Health Reports*, c/o ASPH, 1101 15th St. NW, Ste. 910, Washington, DC 20005.